

Figure 1 consists of 12 subplots, labeled (a) through (l), each showing a time course of a different physiological parameter over a 10-minute period. The x-axis for all plots represents time in minutes, from 0 to 10. The y-axis represents the value of the parameter. Each plot shows a baseline value (indicated by a horizontal line) and a response to a stimulus (indicated by a vertical line at approximately 5 minutes). Error bars represent the standard error.

- (a) HR (b/min): Baseline ~70, response ~80.
- (b) SV (L/min): Baseline ~1.0, response ~1.2.
- (c) CO (L/min): Baseline ~5.0, response ~6.0.
- (d) MAP (mmHg): Baseline ~90, response ~95.
- (e) PVR (mmHg): Baseline ~1.0, response ~1.5.
- (f) SVR (mmHg): Baseline ~1.0, response ~1.5.
- (g) PPA (mmHg): Baseline ~1.0, response ~1.5.
- (h) PVP (mmHg): Baseline ~1.0, response ~1.5.
- (i) PVP/PPA: Baseline ~1.0, response ~1.5.
- (j) PVP/PPA: Baseline ~1.0, response ~1.5.
- (k) PVP/PPA: Baseline ~1.0, response ~1.5.
- (l) PVP/PPA: Baseline ~1.0, response ~1.5.

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